by the article when consumed in a specified quantity during a period of one day; and since the need in human nutrition for cobalt, manganese, and zinc has not been established, its label failed to bear the statement "The need for cobalt, manganese, and zinc in human nutrition has not been established."

DISPOSITION: 5-28-56. Consent—claimed by Colloidal Health Products, Inc., and relabeled.

## MISCELLANEOUS FOODS

23249. Spudsaver-X. (F. D. C. No. 38519. S. Nos. 8-174 M, 10-226/8 M.)

Information Filed: 3-29-56, N. Dist. Ill., against Lois R. Schmidt, t/a Pittsburgh Chemical Laboratory, Pittsburgh, Pa., Time Chemical, Inc., t/a Federal Chemical Div., Chicago, Ill., and Seymour Baskin, president of Time Chemical, Inc.

SHIPPED: Between 8-6-54 and 1-25-55, from Illinois to Minnesota and Oklahoma.

LABEL IN PART: (Jars) "Spudsaver-X Crystalline-Anti-Oxident Pittsburgh Chemical Laboratory 715 Penn Avenue-Pittsburgh 22, Pa. Net Contents—One Pound Spudsaver does not contain any Sodium BiSulfite. Ingredients Sodium Bicarbonate, Citric Acid, Ascorbic Acid, Sodium Benzoate [or "Net Contents—One Pound Active Ingredients, Citric Acid, Sodium Bicarbonate, Mono Sodium Phosphate, Ascorbic Acid"]"; (cans) "Spudsaver-X Crystalline-Anti-Oxident 5 Pounds Net Pittsburgh Chemical Laboratory Pittsburgh, Pa., U. S. A. Spudsaver does not contain any Sodium BiSulfite. Ingredients Sodium Bicarbonate, Citric Acid, Ascorbic Acid, Sodium Benzoate."

CHARGE: 402 (b) (2)—a product consisting essentially of sodium bisulfite had been substituted for a product represented to contain sodium bicarbonate, ascorbic acid, citric acid, and sodium benzoate, or for a product represented to contain citric acid, monosodium phosphate, sodium bicarbonate, and ascorbic acid; and 403 (a)—the label statements "Ingredients Sodium Bicarbonate, Ascorbic Acid, Citric Acid, Sodium Benzoate," "Active Ingredients Citric Acid, Mono Sodium Phosphate, Sodium Bicarbonate, Ascorbic Acid," and "Spudsaver does not contain any Sodium BiSulfite" were false and misleading since the article consisted essentially of sodium bisulfite.

PLEA: Guilty.

Disposition: 5-8-56. Schmidt fined \$750; corporation, \$200; and Baskin, \$175. Costs assessed generally against all defendants.

23250. Coal-tar colors. (F. D. C. No. 38187. S. Nos. 19-379/80 M.)

QUANTITY: 228 ½-fl. oz. btls. of "Seely's Liquid Color Red" and 132 ½-fl. oz. btls. of "Seely's Liquid Color Yellow" at Cincinnati, Ohio.

SHIPPED: 4-26-55, from Detroit, Mich., by Seely Mfg. Co.

LABEL IN PART: (Cartons) "Red Liquid Color \* \* \* Seely's Contains F. D. C. Red No. 2 alcohol-glycerine-water This certified dye contained when packed 3% pure coal tar dye. \* \* \* Part of Certified Lot No. 161 1B" and "Yellow Liquid Color \* \* \* Seely's \* \* \* Contains F. D. C. Yellow No. 5 alcohol-glycerine-water This certified dye contained when packed 4% coal tar dye \* \* \* Part of Certified Lot No. 15518A"; (btls.) "Seely's Liquid Color Red Containing F. D. C. No. 2 Propylene-Glycol-Water This Certified Die Contained When Packed 3% Pure Coal Tar Die" and "Seely's Liquid Color Yellow Containing F. D. C. Yellow No. 5 Alcohol-Glycerine-

Water This Certified Die Contained When Packed 4% Pure Coal Tar Die."
RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION: Examination showed that the 228-bottle lot did not contain propylene glycol or glycerin; that the 132-bottle lot contained less than the declared amount of dye; and that both lots contained coal-tar dyes not certified for food use.

LIBELED: 6-15-55, S. Dist. Ohio.

CHARGE: 402 (c)—both lots, when shipped, contained a coal-tar color other than one from a batch certified in accordance with the requirements of the law; 403 (a)—(228-btl. lot) the label statements "Contains \* \* \* glycerine \* \* \* This certified dye contained when packed 3% pure coal tar dye. \* \* Part of Certified Lot No. 161 1B" and "Containing \* \* \* Propylene-Glycol \* \* \* This Certified Die Contained When Packed 3% Pure Coal Tar Die" were false and misleading, and (132-btl. lot) the label statements "This certified dye contained when packed 4% coal tar dye \* \* \* Part of Certified Lot No. 15518A" and "This Certified Die Contained When Packed 4% Pure Coal Tar Die" were false and misleading.

Disposition: 7-20-55. Default—destruction.

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<sup>1 (23244)</sup> Injunction issued.

<sup>\* (23225)</sup> Seizure contested.

<sup>\* (23242)</sup> Prosecution contested. Contains opinion and findings of the court.